## LAURINDA S. DIXON

Department of Art & Music Histories Syracuse University

## **DEGREES:**

Ph. D. January, 1980	Boston University, Department of Art History Dissertation: "Alchemical Imagery in Bosch's <i>Garden of Delights</i> Triptych" Concentration: Renaissance Secondary: 19th Century
M.A. June, 1972	University of Cincinnati College of Design, Architecture, and Art: History of Art  Thesis: "A Selected Comparison of Northern Music and Art: 1325-1485"
B.A. June, 1970	Concentration: Renaissance University of Cincinnati College Conservatory of Music and College of Arts & Sciences Senior Thesis: "The Musical Angels of the <i>Ghent Altarpiece</i> " Concentration: Piano

## **RESEARCH GRANTS AND AWARDS**

1997	Member, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton
1986	Fellow, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars,
	Washington, D.C.
1985	Mellon Fellowship in the Humanities, University of Pennsylvania
	Getty Postdoctoral Grant in the History of Arts and Humanities,
	University of California, Berkeley
	Syracuse University Senate Grant for Summer Research
1983	National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Research Grant
1978	Graduate Assistantship, Metropolitan Museum of Art, Department of
	Musical Instruments
1979	Kress Foundation Grant for Dissertation Research

# **PUBLICATIONS**

## **Books**

Twenty-First-Century Perspectives on Nineteenth-Century Art, co-editor with Petra ten-Doesschate Chu, in press (University of Delaware Press, 2008)

*In Sickness and In Health: Disease as Metaphor in Art and Popular Wisdom,* editor (University of Delaware Press, 2004)

Bosch: Arts and Ideas (Phaidon Publishers, 2003)

*In Detail: New Studies of Northern Renaissance Art*, editor (Brepols Publishers, 1999)

Perilous Chastity: Women and Illness in Pre-Enlightenment Art and Medicine (Cornell University Press, 1995)

*Nicolas Flamel, His Exposition of the Hieroglyphicall Figures* 1624, English Renaissance Hermeticism Vol. 2 (Garland Press, 1994)

The Documented Image: Visions in Art History, co-editor with Gabriel P. Weisberg (Syracuse University Press, 1987)

Skating in the Arts of 17th-Century Holland, exhibition and Catalogue (Cincinnati, The Taft Museum, 1987)

Alchemical Imagery in Bosch's "Garden of Delights" (UMI Press, 1981)

## **Chapters and Articles**

"Chemical Craft and Spiritual Science in Bosch's *St. Anthony Triptych*," in *Hieronymus Bosch: Sources*, forthcoming (Hieronymus Bosch Study Center, 2008)

"Emmanuel Fremiét's *Gorilla Carrying Off a Woman*: Beauty, the Beast, and Their Contexts," in Laurinda Dixon and Petra ten-Doesschate Chu, eds., *Twenty-First-Century Perspectives on Nineteenth-Century Art*, in press (University of Delaware, 2008)

"The Cure of Folly by Hieronymus Bosch: Alchemy, Medicine and Morality," in Stanton J. Linden, editor, "Mystical Metal of Gold": Essays on Alchemy and Renaissance Culture (AMS Press, 2007)

## publications, continued

"Bosch's Temptation of Saint Anthony," FMR 9 (2005): 1-24 (also, Italian, French, and Portuguese translations)

"Alchemy and 'Women's Work' in Bosch's *St. Anthony Triptych,*" *Cauda Pavonis* (Summer, 2004)

"Of Vapors and Vanity: The Swinging Eighteenth Century," in Laurinda Dixon, ed., *In Sickness and In Health: Disease as Metaphor in Art and Popular Wisdom* (University of Delaware Press, 2004)

"Visual Prescriptions" and "Of Vapors and Vanity: The Swinging Eighteenth Century," in Laurinda Dixon, ed., *In Sickness and In Health: Disease as Metaphor in Art and Popular Wisdom* (University of Delaware Press, 2004)

"Together in Misery: Medical Meaning and Sexual Politics in Two Paintings by Jan Steen," in J. L. Carroll and A. G. Stewart, eds., Saints, Sinners, and Sisters Women in the Pictorial Arts of Northern Europe in Medieval and Early Modern Culture (Ashgate Press, 2003)

"An Occupational Hazard: St. Jerome, Melancholia, and the Scholarly Life," in Laurinda Dixon, ed., *In Detail: New Studies of Northern Renaissance Art* (Brepols Publishers, 1999): 69-82

"Beware the Wandering Womb: Painterly Reflections of Early Gynecological Theory," *Cancer Investigation* 12 (1994): 66-73

"The Curse of Chastity: The Marginalization of Women in Medieval Art and Medicine," in R. Edwards and V. Ziegler, eds., *Matrons and Marginal Women in Medieval Society* (Boydell Press, 1995): 49-74

"Some Penetrating Insights: The Imagery of Enemas in Art," *Art Journal* (Fall, 1993): 28-35

"Textual Enigma and Alchemical Iconography in Nicholas Flamel's Exposition of the Hieroglyphicall Figures," Cauda Pavonis (Spring, 1991): 5-9

"An Iconographical Riddle: Gerbrandt van den Eeckhout's *Royal Repast* in the Liechtenstein Princely Collections," with Petra ten-Doesschate Chu, *Art Bulletin* 71 (1989): 610-627

## publications, continued

"Art and Music at the Salons de la Rose+Croix," in L. Dixon and G. Weisberg, eds., *The Documented Image: Visions in Art History* (Syracuse University Press, 1987): 165-186

"Portraits and Politics in Two Triptychs by Rogier van der Weyden," *Gazette des Beaux-Arts* (June, 1987): 181-190

"Carlos Schwabe's *Spleen et Ideal*: A Study in 19th-Century Alchemical Revivalism," *Cauda Pavonis* (Spring, 1987): 5-10

"Bosch and the Herbal Tradition," in *Word and Image*, ACTA 10 (Binghamton, 1986): 149-169

"The World According to a Renaissance Master," *The Sciences* (Sept.-Oct., 1986): 44-45

"Giovanni di Paolo's Cosmology," Art Bulletin 67 (1985): 603-613

"Bosch's *St. Anthony* Triptych: An Apothecary's Apotheosis," *Art Journal* 44 (1984): 119-132

"Le Uova Dell' Alchimiata," Panteleo (Fall, 1984): 79-85

"Alchemical Eggs," The Sciences (March-April, 1983): 38-42

"Music, Medicine, and Morals: The Iconography of an Early Musical Instrument," *Studies in Iconography* (November, 1982): 147-156

"Water, Wine and Blood: Science and Liturgy in the *Marriage at Cana* by Hieronymus Bosch," *Oud Holland* 96 (1982): 73-96

"The *Crucifixion* by Lucas Cranach the Elder: Toward a Protestant Iconography," *Perceptions* (Spring, 1982): 34-42

"Bosch's *Garden of Delights* Triptych: Remnants of a 'Fossil' Science," *Art Bulletin* 63 (1981): 96-113

"The Musical Angels of the *Ghent Altarpiece*," Bulletin of the University of Cincinnati Fine Arts Collection (Spring, 1971): 17-26

### publications, continued

#### Reviews

Larry Silver, *Hieronymus Bosch*, London, 2006, in *Renaissance Quarterly*, (Spring, 2007), 1-3

Pamela H. Smith, The Body of the Artisan: Art and Experience in the Scientific Revolution, in Bulletin of the History of Medicine 79 (2005): 809-810

Hope and Healing, Worcester Museum of Art, C.A.A. On-line Exhibitions Review (Summer, 2005)

Frederic Elsig, *Jheronimus Bosch: La question de la chronologie*, in *Renaissance Quarterly* 57 (Spring 2005): 648-49

Mary D. Sheriff, Moved by Love: Inspired Artists and Deviant Women in Eighteenth-Century France, in Bulletin of the History of Medicine 78 (2005): 330-31

Roger van Schoute, *Jérome Bosch et son entourage et autres êtudes*, in *Historians of Netherlandish Art Book Reviews* (Fall, 2004)

Anne L. McClanan and Karen Rosoff Encarnacion, eds., *The Material Culture of Sex, Procreation, and Marriage in Premodern Europe*, New York, 2002, in *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* (Spring, 2003):183-184.

Mariët Westermann, The Amusements of Jan Steen: Comic Painting in the Seventeenth Century, Zwolle, 1998, in Sixteenth Century Journal, 30 (Fall, 1999): 629-631

Michel Porret, ed., *Le corps violenté*: *Du geste à la parole*, Geneva, 1998, in *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 73 (Fall, 1999): 748-749

Vernon A. Rosario, *The Erotic Imagination*, New York, 1997, in *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 73 (Summer, 1999): 339-341

Joanne Snow-Smith, *The 'Primavera' of Sandro Botticelli*, New York, 1993, in *Cauda Pavonis* (Spring, 1995): 18-20

K. J. Regier (ed.), The Spiritual Image in Modern Art, London, 1987, in Cauda Pavonis (Fall, 1988): 10-11

### publications, continued

W. Theopold, *Mirakel: Heilung zwischen Wissenschaft und Glauben*, Munich, 1983, in *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 62 (Fall, 1988): 653-654

Diane R. Karp, ed., *Ars Medica: Art, Medicine, and the Human Condition*, Philadelphia, 1985, in *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 61 (Fall, 1987): 264-265

M. McCann, Health Hazards Manual for Artists, New York, 1985, in Center Arts Review (1986)

Walter S. Gibson, *Hieronymus Bosch: An Annotated Bibliography*, Boston, 1984, in *Art Documentation* (Spring, 1984): 19-20

Barbara Obrist, Les débuts de l'imagerie alchimique, Paris, 1984, in Art Bulletin, 66 (1984): 692-694

### Other publications

"Alchemy at Work in the Garden," London Times Higher Supplement, June, 2003

Eighteen articles on Jan van Eyck, Hieronymus Bosch, Lucas Cranach, Giovanni di Paolo, Hugo van der Goes, Rogier van der Weyden, Petrus Christus and Hans Memling in *International Dictionary of Art and Artists* (London, 1990)

Student Manual to accompany G. Fiero, The Humanistic Tradition (Kendall Hunt, 2002-2007)

Eight entries on Northern European art in *Handbook of the Indianapolis Museum of Art* (Indianapolis, 1982)

#### **CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION**

- 2008 Renaissance Society of America, "The Dark Side of Genius: Artists and Melancholia Post-Dürer"
- 2007 Renaissance Society of America, Miami, Florida, "In the Eyes of the Beholder: English Portraiture and the Science of Sight,"
- 2005 Renaissance Society of America, Cambridge, England, Session Chair, "Art and the 'Occult' Sciences in the Renaissance"

### conference participation

- 2004 Renaissance Society of America, New York City, Session Chair "Art, Music, and Medicine"
- 2003 Attending to Early Modern Women, University of Maryland, College Park, "The Wandering Womb."
- 2001 Art and Alchemy Conference, Aarhus, Denmark, Keynote Speaker, "Hieronymus Bosch and Alchemy."
  - Renaissance Society of America, Scottsdale, Arizona, "What the Documents Say: Hieronymus Bosch in a New Context"
- 2000 16<sup>th</sup>-Century Studies Conference, Cleveland, "Bosch Humbug! Reassessing the Documents and Their Misinterpretations"
- 1998 16th-Century Studies Conference, Toronto: "The Mechanics of Mirth: Laughter as Medicine in Pre-Enlightenment Art"
- 1997 Session leader, College Art Association annual meeting, New York City, "Images of Disease and Decadence"
  - 31st International Congress on Medieval Studies, University of Michigan, Kalamazoo, "Bosch's *Prado Epiphany* and Alchemy"
  - 16th-Century Studies, Atlanta, Georgia. "Alchemy and the Body of Christ in Bosch's *Epiphany*"
- 1994 Attending to Early Modern Women, University of Maryland, College Park, "Women Over the Top"
- 1993 28th International Congress on Medieval Studies, University of Michigan, Kalamazoo, "Ashmole 399, A Gynecological Case History"
  - Symposium organized by the Royal Academy of Letters, History and Antiquities, Stockholm, Invited Speaker, "The Swinging 18th Century"
- 1992 Celebration of the Centennial of the University of Chicago, "Imaging the Body" conference, "Bosch and the Monstrous Body, Invited Speaker
- 1991 Pennsylvania State University conference on "Matrons and Marginal Women in the Middle Ages," "The Curse of Chastity," Invited Speaker
- 1990 25th International Congress on Medieval Studies, University of Michigan, Kalamazoo, "Melancholia and Medieval Theories of Brain Anatomy"
- 1991 The Body in Representation, Association of Art Historians, University of London, "The Lovesick Maiden Theme in Art and Medicine"
  - The Fourth Pennsylvania Symposium on Medieval and Renaissance Studies, Pennsylvania State University, "The Price of Chastity: Medical and Artistic Images of Ailing Women"
- 1988 Annual Convention of the Modern Language Association, Chicago, "Text, Image and Enigma in Nicholas Flamel's *Hieroglyphica*"

### conference participation

- Midwest Art History Association, "Heavy is the Head that Wears the Crown: Art and Alchemy in 17th-Century Dutch Painting," University of Cincinnati, Ohio
- Midwest Art History Association, "Art and Music at the Salons de la Rose+Croix," University of Minnesota, Minneapolis
- 1987 Women's Caucus for Art, Annual Meeting, Boston: "The Wandering Womb: Women and Sickness in Dutch 17th-Century Art"
  - Renaissance Society of America, Southwestern Chapter, annual meeting, Waco, Texas, "Women and Melancholia in Art and Medicine"
- 1986 International Conference on the Fantastic in the Arts, University of Houston, Texas. Chair of session on "Art and the Occult in the 19th Century"
  - Seminar on Northern Renaissance Studies, Center for Advanced Study in the Visual Arts, Washington, D.C., Invited Panelist
  - Fourth Biennial Interdisciplinary Conference on Netherlandic Studies, "The Medical Imagery of Melancholia in 17th-Century Dutch Painting," University of Minnesota, Minneapolis
- 1984 College Art Association of America, annual meeting, Los Angeles, chair of session on "Famous Artists, Famous Works: New Insights on Old Chestnuts"
  - International Conference on the Fantastic in the Arts, Lamar University, Beaumont, Texas, "Fantastic Medicine in the Works of Bosch"
  - 20th International Congress on Medieval Studies, University of Michigan, Kalamazoo, "Giovanni di Paolo's Cosmology"
  - International Conference, Tradition and Innovation in Netherlandish Art, Pittsburgh, "Portraits and Politics in Rogier van der Weyden's *Columba Altarpiece.*" Also chaired four sessions and served as Assistant Program Director for this N.E.H.-funded conference.
- 1983 Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, Annual Meeting, Binghamton, N.Y., "Bosch and the Herbal Tradition"
  - Renaissance Society of America, annual meeting, South Eastern Chapter, Chattanooga, "Herbal Medicine in Works of Hieronymus Bosch"
  - College Art Association of America, annual meeting, Toronto, chair of Session on "New Insights on Research Centers for the Study of Netherlandish Art"
  - College Art Association of America, annual meeting, Toronto, "Bosch's *St. Anthony* Triptych an Apothecary's Apotheosis"
- 1982 Midwest Art History Society, annual meeting, Chicago, "A *Crucifixion* by Lucas Cranach the Elder A Study in Reform Iconography"
  - Symposium 500 Years of Netherlandish Art, Memphis State University, "Hieronymus Bosch - Clues to Medieval Science"

### conference participation

- 1981 American Association of Museums, annual meeting, Indianapolis, "Managing Musical Programs on a Shoe-string", Museum Education Session
  - Renaissance Society of America, Midwest Conference, Akron, "Bosch's Marriage at Cana - A Study in Science and Liturgy"
- 1980 College Art Association of America, annual meeting, New Orleans, "Bosch's Garden of Delights - Remnants of a 'Fossil' Science"

#### **PUBLIC LECTURES**

The following public lectures were by invitation and, unless otherwise noted, concerned the art of Hieronymus Bosch.

- 2007 's-Hertogenbosch, The Netherlands, Opening of the Hieronymus Bosch Study Center
  - University of Georgia, Athens, "Perilous Chastity: Women and Illness in Dutch Art"
- 2006 Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, "Of Wandering Wombs: Women, Art, and Gendered Politics in the 17<sup>th</sup> Century"
  - Museum of Art, Vero Beach, Florida, "The Wandering Womb: Women, art and Medicine in Holland's 'Golden Age'"
- 2004 Loyola University, Chicago
  - University of Tulsa, Oklahoma, "Perilous Chastity: Women, Art, and the Sexual Politics of Illness"
  - Hobart and William Smith College, Geneva, NY, "Perilous Chastity: Women and Illness in 17th-Century Art and Medicine"
- 2003 Colgate University, "An Eye for the Baroque." Mohawk Community College
- 2002 Loyola University, Chicago, "Perilous Chastity: Women and Illness in Pre-Enlightenment Art and Science."
- 2001 Everhart Museum, Scranton, Pa., "Public Piety: Prints and the Reformation"
- 2000 State University of New York, Cortland, "Armed for Armageddon: Dürer's Vision of the Apocalypse in 1498"
  - State University of New York, Cortland, "Time Out! 1666, The Sign of the Beast, and Painting in Holland"
- 1999 St. Lawrence University, Canton, New York, "The Wandering Womb: Myths of Female Anatomy and Sexuality in 17th-Century Art and Medicine
  - Union College, Utica, New York, "The Wandering Womb: Sex, Lies, and Gendered Politics in Pre-Enlightenment Art and Medicine" public lectures, continued

1998 Johns Hopkins University Program in Medical Humanities,
Baltimore, Md., "A Delicate Negotiation: Physicians and their Female
Patients in Pre-Enlightenment Art and Medicine"

State University of New York at Binghamton. Annual Ferber Lecture.

"Perilous Chastity: Imagery of the Ailing Woman in Pre-Enlightenment Art and Medicine."

State University of New York at Cortland, "Tie Me Up, Tie Me Down: Art and Sexual Politics in Women's Health"

Syracuse University, Tolley Excellence in Teaching Lecture, "Humanities Then and Now: Teaching Civility in an Age of Electronic Tribalism"

1997 Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., "Melancholia and Renaissance Theories of Brain Anatomy"

University of Pittsburgh, "The Art of Sex: Woman as Curative Talisman"

1996 Cleveland Museum of Art., "An Occupational Hazard: St. Jerome, Melancholia, and the Scholarly Life"

Crouse-Irving Hospital, Department of Psychology Grand Rounds, "Images of Hysteria"

1995 Taft Museum of Art, Cincinnati, Ohio, "The Place of Women in 17th-Century Dutch Art and Life"

1993 Colgate College, Hamilton, N.Y.

1992 The Taft Museum, Cincinnati, Ohio, "Sir Lawrence Alma-Tadema, Empires Revisited and Restored"

1991 Miami University, Oxford, Ohio

Medical Center of Delaware, Wilmington, Psychiatric Grand Rounds, "Hysteria in History"

University of North Dakota, Grand Forks, "The Wandering Womb Captured"

1989 Ithaca College, "The Wandering Womb"

1988 Munson Williams Proctor Institute of Art, Utica, N.Y., "Women and Illness in Dutch 17th-Century Art"

Ithaca College, Ithaca, N.Y.

Indianapolis Museum of Art, Indianapolis, Indiana, "Northern Paintings in the Clowes Collection"

1988 Herron School of Art, Indianapolis, Indiana

Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, N.Y.

Lafayette College, Easton, Pennsylvania

University of Rochester, N.Y.

University of Texas, Austin

Annual Meeting of National Association of OB-GYN Nurses, Syracuse, N.Y., keynote speaker, "Art and Gynecology"

Taft Museum, Cincinnati, Ohio, "Skating in Dutch 17th-Century Art" public lectures, continued

- 1986 University of Oregon, Corvalis
- 1985 The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Cloisters Collection, "Medieval Medicine" The Wilson Center, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., "Images of Melancholia"
- 1984 Oklahoma City Museum of Art, "19th-Century Romanticism"
- 1983 Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pennsylvania University of Rochester, N.Y.
- 1981 Columbia University, N.Y.

Tulsa University, Oklahoma

Oklahoma City Museum of Art

State University of New York, Oswego

1980 Manhattanville College, Purchase, N.Y.

Bennington College, Vermont

Western Kentucky State University, Bowling Green

Indianapolis Museum of Art, Indiana (5-lecture series on 19th-Century Romanticism)

Cleveland Museum of Art, Ohio

Sterling and Francine Clark Institute, Williamstown, Massachusetts

Metropolitan Museum of Art, N. Y.

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

1982- Present: Syracuse University. Full Professor and William P. Tolley
Distinguished Professor of Teaching in the Humanities and Fine Arts;
Associate Professor 1988-95; Assistant Professor, 1982-87

## Teaching: undergraduate

Arts & Ideas (Survey of Art History, Paleolithic to contemporary), Masterpieces of Art, 15th-Century Northern Ren., 16th-Century Northern Ren., Ancient Art, Women in Art, Art and Music in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century

### **Teaching: Graduate Seminars**

Art and Science in the Renaissance, Renaissance Iconography, Albrecht Dürer, Primary Sources for Renaissance Artists, Hieronymus Bosch, Pieter Bruegel, Art and the Medici, Romanticism, Women and Art in Early Modern Europe, Jan Van Eyck, Interchanges: Art and Music

#### Service:

Department Chair, Director of Graduate Studies, Director of Graduate Florence Program, University Senate

### employment, continued

### Committees:

Senate committee on Academic Freedom, Tenure, and Professional Ethics Dean's Advisory, Faculty and Dean Searches, Student Awards, Fine Arts Lecture Series, College Tenure and Promotions, College Graduate Programs, Graduate Curriculum, Renaissance Studies, Dean Searches, Undergraduate Art History Majors Association; College Humanities Council, Fulbright and N.E.H. Faculty and Student Grants Selection; Honors Thesis Award Committee (chair); Meredith Professorship Award; Women's Studies Advisory Board.

1981-82 Visiting Assistant Professor, Fine Arts Department, John Carroll University, Cleveland, Ohio

Teaching

(Introductory Courses): Studies in the Humanities, History of Music (Upper Level Courses): Art and the Occult, Romanticism

- 1980-81 Director, National Endowment for the Arts "Learning Museum" Program Indianapolis Museum of Art, Indianapolis, Indiana
- 1980-81 Indianapolis Museum of Art; Director of Adult Education Adjunct Instructor, Marian College, Indianapolis, Indiana (Introduction to the Humanities)
- 1979 Kennedy Galleries, New York City, researcher and cataloguer of prints
  Boston University, Art History Dept. (Survey of Art History and American
  Painting)
  Instructor Boston Museum of Fine Arts (Music and Art-A Comparative)
  - Instructor, Boston Museum of Fine Arts (Music and Art-A Comparative Study)
- 1971-75 Slide Curator, University of Cincinnati, Art History Department Adjunct Instructor, University of Cincinnati, Art History Department, (American Art, Northern Renaissance Art)

#### **SERVICE TO THE FIELD**

#### **Grants Agencies:**

Getty Foundation, reviewer of postdoctoral fellowship applications, exhibitions, and individual research grants

### service, continued

National Endowment for the Humanities, reviewer on fellowship awards and museum exhibitions panels

National Research Council (National Academy of Sciences), grant reviewer panelist for Ford Foundation Dissertation and Postdoctoral Fellowships for Minorities Program

Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, reviewer of fellowship awards

## Reader for the Following Refereed Journals and Publishers:

Art Bulletin

Ashgate Press

Blackwell Publishing

Brown & Benchmark

Cauda Pavonis (editorial board)

Cornell University Press

Holt, Rinehart & Winston Publishers

*Journal of the History of Medicine* 

Journal of the Renaissance Society of America

Journal of the Rocky Mountain Medieval and Renaissance Association

Kendall Hunt

Mayfield Press

Nineteenth-Century Art World Wide

Prentice Hall

Oxford University Press

Princeton University Press

Renaissance Quarterly

Rutgers Art Review

Smithsonian Magazine

State University of New York Press

Studies in Iconography (editorial board)

Thomson Publishers

University of California Press

University of Missouri Press

West Educational Publishers

#### PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

College Art Association of America Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, SUNY, Binghamton The Hermetic Text Society Historians of Netherlandish Art Vice President, 1983-84; President, 1985-87; Advisory Board, 1988-96

#### REFERENCES

Professor Jeffrey Chipps Smith Department of Art and Art History University of Texas Austin, Texas 78712

Professor Walter Gibson Mason Hill Road R. R. #2, Box 461H Pownal, Vermont 05261-9767

Professor Petra ten-Doesschate Chu Department of Art and Music Seton Hall University South Orange, New Jersey 07079 Professor Gabriel P. Weisberg Department of Art History University of Minnesota Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

Professor Gary Radke Dept. of Fine Arts, 308 Bowne Hall Syracuse University Syracuse, New York 13244-1200

Professor Diane Wolfthal School of Art University of Arizona Tempe, Arizona 85287- 2000

January, 2009